

### ONLINE SUPPLEMENT to article in

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## Risky Business: Assessing Risk Preference Explanations for Gender Differences in Religiosity

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**Table S1.** Descriptions and Descriptive Statistics for Independent Variables in the Full Models

Variable	Description	Metric	Mean (SD)	Cases
<i>GSS, 1983–2004</i>				
Female	Gender	0 = male, 1 = female	.57 (.50)	32,530
Age	Age in years		45.53 (17.42)	32,530
Education	Education in years		12.98 (3.05)	32,530
Income	Inflation-adjusted family income	In US dollars	77,524 (69,080)	32,530
White	R is white	0 = no, 1 = yes	.81 (.39)	32,530
South	R lives in the Southeast	0 = no, 1 = yes	.35 (.48)	32,530
Rural	R lives in a rural area	0 = no, 1 = yes	.12 (.32)	32,530
Married	R is married	0 = no, 1 = yes	.51 (.50)	32,530
Ever divorced	R has been divorced	0 = no, 1 = yes	.27 (.44)	32,530
Parent	R has children	0 = no, 1 = yes	.72 (.45)	32,530
Full Time	R is employed full time	0 = no, 1 = yes	.53 (.50)	32,530
Mother Worked	R's mother worked while s/he was a child	0 = no, 1 = yes	.57 (.41)	32,530
Parents Divorced	R's parents divorced while s/he was a child	0 = no, 1 = yes	.15 (.35)	32,530
<i>WVS, 1990–1997</i>				
Female	Gender	0 = male, 1 = female	.52 (.50)	134,619
Risk Preference	R's approach to major changes in life	1 = cautious, to 10 = bold	5.30 (2.94)	124,383
Age	Age in years		41.15 (15.75)	134,746
Education	Education (ordinal scale)	1 = lowest, to 9 = highest	5.56 (.78)	134,746
Loginc	The natural logarithm of income in US \$		2.33 (2.40)	134,746
Full Time	R is employed full-time	0 = no, 1 = yes	.41 (.48)	134,746
Unemployed	R is unemployed	0 = no, 1 = yes	.07 (.26)	134,746
Married	R is married	0 = no, 1 = yes	.61 (.48)	134,746
Cohabiting	R is in a relationship "as married"	0 = no, 1 = yes	.04 (.20)	134,746
Raised Religious	Was raised religious	0 = no, 1 = yes	.67 (.46)	134,746

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**Table S2.** Binary and Ordinal Logistic Regression Coefficients for the GSS, 1983–2004

Variable	Attend		Prayer		Denominational Loyalty		Bible Authority		Bible Reading	
Female	.36*** (.03)	.39*** (.06)	.82*** (.03)	1.16*** (.07)	.36*** (.03)	.43*** (.08)	.30*** (.04)	.60*** (.10)	.38** (.08)	.53** (.20)
Belief	.71*** (.03)	.74*** (.05)	1.06*** (.04)	1.29*** (.06)	.82*** (.04)	.87*** (.06)	.44*** (.05)	.66*** (.08)	.74*** (.11)	.84*** (.16)
Female* Belief	—	-.04 (.07)	—	-.42*** (.08)	—	-.08 (.08)	—	-.36*** (.10)	—	-.18 (.21)
Age	.01*** (.00)	.02*** (.00)	.03*** (.00)	.03*** (.00)	.02*** (.00)	.02*** (.00)	.00* (.00)	.00* (.00)	.01* (.00)	.01* (.00)
Education	.09*** (.01)	.09*** (.01)	.02*** (.01)	.02*** (.01)	.05*** (.01)	.05*** (.01)	-.2*** (.01)	-.16*** (.01)	.03* (.02)	.03* (.02)
LN(income)	.02 (.02)	.02 (.02)	-.10** (.02)	-.10*** (.02)	-.04* (.02)	-.04* (.02)	-.2*** (.02)	-.20*** (.02)	-.16** (.05)	-.16** (.05)
White	-.59*** (.05)	-.59*** (.05)	-.73*** (.06)	-.73*** (.06)	-.49*** (.06)	-.49*** (.06)	-.7*** (.06)	-.73*** (.06)	-.48*** (.14)	-.48*** (.14)
South	.18*** (.03)	.18*** (.03)	.23*** (.03)	.23*** (.03)	.08* (.03)	.08* (.03)	.36*** (.04)	.36*** (.04)	.41*** (.09)	.41*** (.09)
Rural	.14*** (.04)	.14*** (.04)	.11* (.05)	.11* (.05)	.10* (.04)	.10* (.05)	.27*** (.06)	.27*** (.06)	.14 (.12)	.14 (.12)
Full Time	-.11*** (.03)	-.11*** (.03)	-.08* (.04)	-.08* (.04)	-.10** (.04)	-.10** (.04)	.04 (.04)	.04 (.04)	-.17 (.09)	-.17 (.09)
Married	.27*** (.03)	.27*** (.03)	.10** (.04)	.10** (.04)	.22** (.04)	.22*** (.04)	.15*** (.04)	.15*** (.04)	.02 (.09)	.02 (.09)
Parent	.15*** (.03)	.15*** (.03)	.09* (.04)	.09* (.04)	.05 (.04)	.05 (.04)	.13** (.05)	.13** (.05)	.31** (.11)	.31** (.11)
Ever Divorced	-.49*** (.03)	-.49*** (.03)	-.12** (.04)	-.12** (.04)	-.44*** (.04)	-.44*** (.04)	-.10* (.04)	-.10* (.04)	-.23* (.10)	-.23* (.10)
Mother Worked	-.08* (.03)	-.08* (.03)	.01 (.04)	.02 (.04)	-.11** (.04)	-.11** (.04)	-.00 (.05)	-.00 (.05)	-.05 (.09)	-.05 (.09)
Parents Divorced	-.23*** (.04)	-.23*** (.04)	-.04 (.05)	-.04 (.05)	-.26*** (.05)	-.26*** (.05)	-.14* (.06)	-.14* (.06)	.00 (.12)	.00 (.12)
Catholic	2.67*** (.06)	2.67*** (.06)	1.65*** (.06)	1.63*** (.06)	10.98*** (.31)	10.98*** (.31)	.68*** (.09)	.67*** (.09)	.48** (.16)	.48** (.16)
Black Protestant	2.57*** (.08)	2.57*** (.08)	1.80*** (.09)	1.79*** (.09)	11.28*** (.32)	11.28*** (.32)	1.5*** (.10)	1.49*** (.11)	1.78*** (.22)	1.77*** (.22)
White Evangelical	2.94*** (.06)	2.94*** (.06)	2.04*** (.07)	2.02*** (.07)	11.28*** (.31)	11.27*** (.31)	2.0*** (.09)	2.00*** (.09)	2.08*** (.17)	2.08*** (.17)
White Mainline	2.18*** (.06)	2.17*** (.06)	1.37*** (.07)	1.36*** (.07)	10.62*** (.31)	10.62*** (.31)	.97*** (.09)	.96*** (.09)	1.38*** (.17)	1.38*** (.17)
Jewish	1.72*** (.10)	1.72*** (.10)	.54*** (.13)	.52*** (.13)	11.20*** (.33)	11.20*** (.33)	.43* (.21)	.42 (.21)	.03 (.38)	.02 (.38)
Other Religion	1.39*** (.24)	1.39*** (.24)	1.64*** (.29)	1.63*** (.29)	11.16*** (.40)	11.16*** (.40)	-.24 (.45)	-.25 (.45)	1.16 (.67)	1.15 (.67)
-2 Log Likelihood	-36683	-36682	-20236	-20220	-15265	-15264	-8567	-8561	-2740	-2740
N	18,761	18,761	19,172	14,395	18,303	18,303	16,179	16,179	2,363	2,363

\*  $p < .05$ ; \*\*  $p < .01$ ; \*\*\*  $p < .001$ .

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**Table S3.** Binary and Ordinal Logistic Regression Coefficients for the WVS, 1990–1997

Variable	Religious Person		Comfort in Religion		Importance of Religion		Attendance	
Female	.51*** (.02)	.54*** (.02)	.55*** (.02)	.58*** (.02)	.29*** (.01)	.37*** (.02)	.21*** (.01)	.34*** (.02)
Risk Preference	-.03*** (.00)	-.03*** (.00)	-.05*** (.00)	-.05*** (.00)	-.04*** (.00)	-.04*** (.00)	-.02*** (.00)	-.02*** (.00)
Hell	1.31*** (.02)	1.36*** (.03)	1.96*** (.02)	2.02*** (.03)	1.40*** (.01)	1.50*** (.02)	1.13*** (.01)	1.30*** (.02)
Female * Hell	—	-.11** (.04)	—	-.13** (.04)	—	-.21*** (.03)	—	-.30*** (.02)
Age	.01*** (.00)	.01*** (.00)	.01*** (.00)	.01*** (.00)	.01*** (.00)	.01*** (.00)	.00*** (.00)	.00*** (.00)
Education	-.06*** (.01)	-.06*** (.01)	-.02 (.01)	-.02 (.01)	.01 (.01)	.01 (.01)	.02** (.01)	.02** (.01)
LN(Income)	-.02*** (.00)	-.02*** (.00)	-.03*** (.00)	-.03*** (.00)	-.03*** (.00)	-.03*** (.00)	-.00 (.00)	-.00 (.00)
Full Time	-.07*** (.02)	-.07*** (.02)	-.17*** (.02)	-.17*** (.02)	-.26*** (.01)	-.26*** (.01)	-.19*** (.01)	-.19*** (.01)
Unemployed	-.13*** (.04)	-.13*** (.04)	.05 (.04)	.04 (.04)	-.01 (.03)	-.01 (.03)	-.15*** (.02)	-.16*** (.02)
Married	.11*** (.02)	.11*** (.02)	.11*** (.02)	.11*** (.02)	.06*** (.01)	.06*** (.01)	.09*** (.01)	.09*** (.01)
Cohabiting	-.18*** (.04)	-.18*** (.04)	-.09* (.04)	-.09* (.04)	-.19*** (.03)	-.19*** (.03)	-.36*** (.03)	-.36*** (.03)
Raised Religious	1.35*** (.02)	1.35*** (.02)	1.23*** (.02)	1.23*** (.02)	.98*** (.02)	.98*** (.02)	.94*** (.02)	.94*** (.02)
Catholic	.25*** (.04)	.25*** (.04)	-.33*** (.05)	-.33*** (.05)	-.35*** (.03)	-.36*** (.03)	-.05 (.03)	-.05 (.03)
Orthodox	.83*** (.05)	.83*** (.05)	.28*** (.05)	.28*** (.05)	.06 (.04)	.06 (.04)	-.19*** (.03)	-.19*** (.03)
Protestant	-.13** (.04)	-.13** (.04)	-.70*** (.05)	-.70*** (.05)	-.50*** (.03)	-.50*** (.03)	-.42*** (.03)	-.42*** (.03)
Jewish	.40*** (.11)	.39*** (.11)	-.15 (.14)	-.15 (.14)	.35*** (.08)	.35*** (.08)	.94*** (.08)	.93*** (.08)
Muslim	.28*** (.06)	.27*** (.06)	.50*** (.07)	.49*** (.07)	.36*** (.04)	.36*** (.04)	-.41*** (.04)	-.42*** (.04)
Hindu	.16** (.06)	.16** (.06)	.01 (.06)	.02 (.06)	-.06 (.04)	-.05 (.04)	.56*** (.04)	.56*** (.04)
Buddhist	-.27* (.11)	-.27* (.11)	-.30* (.13)	-.30* (.13)	-.83*** (.09)	-.82*** (.09)	-.46*** (.09)	-.45*** (.09)
No Religion	-1.62*** (.04)	-1.62*** (.04)	-2.12*** (.05)	-2.12*** (.05)	-1.80*** (.03)	-1.80*** (.03)	-1.96*** (.03)	-1.96*** (.03)
Constant	-.39*** (.08)	-.40*** (.08)	-.52*** (.09)	-.53*** (.09)	—	—	—	—
-2 Log Likelihood	-39386	-39382	-36271	-36266	-105718	-105686	-153446	-105686
N	91,869	91,869	85,323	85,323	94,306	94,306	92,502	94,306

\*  $p < .05$ ; \*\*  $p < .01$ ; \*\*\*  $p < .001$ .

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**Table S4.** Binary Logistic Regression Coefficients for Definition of Self as a Religious Person by Country in the WVS, 1990–1997

Variable	USA		Italy		Turkey		India		Japan	
Female	.50*** (.13)	.78*** (.18)	.75*** (.18)	.75*** (.19)	.36** (.12)	.62* (.28)	.22* (.10)	.19 (.12)	.67*** (.17)	.86*** (.21)
Risk Preference	-.05 (.02)	-.05* (.02)	-.07* (.04)	.07* (.04)	-.01 (.02)	-.01 (.02)	.02 (.01)	.02 (.01)	-.01 (.03)	-.01 (.03)
Hell	1.22*** (.12)	1.44*** (.16)	2.28*** (.32)	2.31*** (.44)	1.58*** (.16)	1.74*** (.22)	.79*** (.10)	.74*** (.13)	.99*** (.17)	1.32*** (.26)
Female * Hell	—	-.51* (.24)	—	-.06 (.64)	—	-.32 (.31)	—	.11 (.21)	—	-.56 (.34)
Age	.01*** (.00)	.01*** (.00)	.02* (.01)	.02* (.01)	.01** (.00)	.01** (.00)	-.00 (.00)	-.00 (.00)	.02** (.01)	.02** (.01)
Education	-.08 (.06)	-.08 (.06)	-.64* (.27)	-.64* (.27)	-.36 (.19)	-.35 (.19)	-.14 (.09)	-.14 (.09)	.69 (.37)	.68 (.37)
LN(Income)	-.06 (.04)	-.06 (.04)	.06 (.03)	.06 (.03)	-.13* (.06)	-.13* (.06)	.00 (.02)	.00 (.02)	-.02 (.04)	-.20 (.04)
Full Time	.02 (.14)	.03 (.14)	.03 (.18)	.03 (.18)	-.17 (.13)	-.18 (.13)	-.17 (.10)	-.16 (.10)	-.26 (.18)	-.26 (.18)
Unemployed	.03 (.27)	-.00 (.27)	.16 (.41)	.16 (.41)	-.19 (.22)	-.19 (.22)	-.33 (.17)	-.32 (.17)	-.01 (.88)	.03 (.88)
Married	.32 (.13)	-.32* (.13)	.12 (.20)	.12 (.20)	.20 (.13)	.20 (.13)	.31** (.11)	.31** (.11)	-.35 (.20)	-.36 (.20)
Cohabiting	-.19 (.30)	-.22 (.30)	-.20 (.58)	-.20 (.58)	-.54 (.93)	-.51 (.93)	—	—	—	—
Raised Religious	1.24*** (.13)	1.24*** (.13)	1.59*** (.27)	1.59*** (.27)	1.54*** (.11)	1.54*** (.12)	1.76*** (.14)	1.75*** (.14)	1.16*** (.17)	1.16*** (.17)
Catholic	-.39 (.22)	-.41 (.22)	-1.68 (1.07)	-1.68 (1.07)	—	—	.29 (.65)	.28 (.65)	.74 (.85)	.62 (.86)
Orthodox	.63 (.47)	.61 (.47)	—	—	—	—	-1.16 (.83)	-1.16 (.83)	—	—
Protestant	.22 (.23)	.22 (.23)	—	—	—	—	-.36 (.68)	-.36 (.68)	—	—
Jewish	-1.02** (.37)	-1.08** (.37)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muslim	—	—	—	—	.56 (.46)	.55 (.46)	-.23 (.52)	-.22 (.52)	—	—
Hindu	—	—	—	—	—	—	-.64 (.48)	-.64 (.48)	—	—
Buddhist	—	—	—	—	—	—	-.63 (.77)	-.62 (.77)	.37 (.20)	.37 (.20)
No Religion	-1.5*** (.22)	-1.5*** (.22)	-3.7*** (1.08)	-3.7*** (1.08)	-.79 (.65)	-.79 (.66)	-1.72** (.56)	-1.72** (.56)	-.93*** (.21)	-.95*** (.21)
Constant	.27 (.51)	.22 (.51)	4.82** (1.83)	4.82** (1.83)	-.19 (1.19)	-.32 (1.19)	.84 (.74)	-.14 (.81)	-5.97** (2.06)	-6.03** (2.06)
-2 Log Likelihood	-950	-948	-470	-470	-1038	-1037	-1526	-1526	-501	-500
N	2,920	2,920	1,592	1,592	2,341	2,341	3,657	3,657	1,067	1,067

\*  $p < .05$ ; \*\*  $p < .01$ ; \*\*\*  $p < .001$ .

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**Table S5.** Binary Logistic Regression Coefficients for Finding Comfort in Religion by Country in the WVS, 1990–1997

Variable	USA		Italy		Turkey		India		Japan	
Female	.49*** (.13)	.86*** (.18)	.98*** (.16)	.95*** (.17)	.56** (.19)	.95*** (.28)	.19 (.10)	.21 (.11)	.90*** (.19)	1.18*** (.23)
Risk Preference	-.06* (.02)	-.07** (.02)	-.10*** (.03)	-.10*** (.03)	-.03 (.03)	-.03 (.03)	.02 (.01)	.02 (.01)	.01 (.04)	.01 (.04)
Hell	1.50*** (.12)	1.80*** (.16)	2.32*** (.20)	2.25*** (.26)	3.15*** (.19)	3.46*** (.25)	1.29*** (.12)	1.32*** (.15)	1.16*** (.19)	1.68*** (.30)
Female * Hell	—	-.71** (.25)	—	.18 (.40)	—	-.70 (.37)	—	-.07 (.23)	—	-.90* (.38)
Age	.02*** (.00)	.02*** (.00)	.02** (.01)	.02** (.01)	.03** (.01)	.02** (.01)	.01* (.00)	.01* (.00)	.03*** (.01)	.03*** (.01)
Education	-.11 (.06)	-.12 (.06)	-.16 (.23)	-.16 (.23)	-.26 (.19)	-.25 (.19)	-.07 (.10)	-.07 (.10)	-.17 (.40)	-.19 (.40)
LN(Income)	.05 (.04)	.05 (.04)	-.01 (.03)	-.01 (.03)	-.27** (.09)	-.28*** (.85)	.02 (.03)	.02 (.03)	-.04 (.04)	-.03 (.04)
Full Time	-.01 (.14)	-.01 (.14)	.23 (.16)	.23 (.16)	-.45* (.20)	-.47* (.20)	-.03 (.11)	-.03 (.11)	.03 (.19)	.05 (.19)
Unemployed	.60 (.31)	.56 (.31)	-.05 (.35)	-.06 (.35)	.03 (.36)	.05 (.36)	-.27 (.17)	-.27 (.17)	-.84 (1.27)	-.68 (1.25)
Married	.19 (.13)	.19 (.13)	.27 (.17)	.27 (.17)	.58** (.21)	.60** (.21)	.55*** (.12)	.55*** (.12)	.09 (.22)	.08 (.22)
Cohabiting	.09 (.32)	.05 (.32)	-.67 (.52)	-.66 (.51)	.51 (1.51)	.62 (1.55)	—	—	—	—
Raised Religious	1.13*** (.14)	1.13*** (.14)	1.68*** (.30)	1.68*** (.30)	1.27*** (.19)	1.29*** (.19)	1.67*** (.15)	1.67*** (.15)	1.30*** (.18)	1.30*** (.19)
Catholic	-.51* (.24)	-.53* (.24)	-.99 (.59)	-.99 (.59)	—	—	1.18 (.90)	1.18 (.90)	1.17 (1.14)	1.00 (1.14)
Orthodox	.40 (.48)	.37 (.48)	—	—	—	—	-.14 (1.20)	-.14 (1.20)	—	—
Protestant	-.23 (.25)	-.23 (.25)	—	—	—	—	-.28 (.75)	-.28 (.75)	—	—
Jewish	-1.39*** (.38)	-1.48*** (.38)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muslim	—	—	—	—	-.13 (.60)	-.16 (.62)	.17 (.59)	.17 (.59)	—	—
Hindu	—	—	—	—	—	—	-.78 (.54)	-.78 (.54)	—	—
Buddhist	—	—	—	—	—	—	-.28 (.88)	-.28 (.88)	.25 (.21)	.25 (.21)
No Religion	-2.1*** (.23)	-2.1*** (.24)	-3.2*** (.62)	-3.2*** (.62)	-1.84** (.73)	-1.93** (.74)	-1.61** (.62)	-1.62** (.62)	-1.7*** (.23)	-1.7*** (.23)
Constant	.40 (.52)	.32 (.52)	.17 (1.43)	.18 (1.42)	.08 (1.25)	-.07 (1.26)	-.14 (.81)	-.14 (.81)	-1.80 (2.21)	-1.90 (2.22)
-2 Log Likelihood	-919	-915	-592	-592	-456	-454	-1426	-1426	-425	-422
N	2,863	2,863	1,534	1,534	2,341	2,341	3,620	3,620	894	894

\*  $p < .05$ ; \*\*  $p < .01$ ; \*\*\*  $p < .001$ .

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**Table S6.** Ordinal Logistic Regression Coefficients for the Importance of Religion by Country in the WVS, 1990–1997

Variable	USA		Italy		Turkey		India		Japan	
Female	.45*** (.08)	.61*** (.13)	.48*** (.10)	.59*** (.13)	.04 (.10)	.24 (.22)	.12 (.07)	.20* (.09)	.42*** (.13)	.49*** (.15)
Risk Preference	-.03 (.02)	-.03* (.02)	-.02 (.02)	-.02 (.02)	-.04** (.01)	-.04** (.01)	-.01 (.01)	-.01 (.01)	-.04 (.03)	-.04 (.03)
Hell	1.37*** (.09)	1.48*** (.12)	1.73*** (.11)	1.91*** (.16)	2.31*** (.14)	2.43*** (.18)	.57*** (.07)	.65*** (.09)	.69*** (.14)	.84*** (.21)
Female * Hell	—	-.23 (.16)	—	-.31 (.20)	—	-.25 (.25)	—	-.19 (.13)	—	-.26 (.28)
Age	.01*** (.00)	.01*** (.00)	.02*** (.00)	.02*** (.00)	.01** (.00)	.01** (.00)	.01*** (.00)	.01*** (.00)	-.03*** (.01)	.03*** (.01)
Education	-.14** (.05)	-.14** (.05)	-.52*** (.15)	-.52*** (.15)	-.19 (.11)	-.19 (.11)	-.41*** (.08)	-.41*** (.08)	-.25 (.28)	-.27 (.28)
LN(Income)	.01 (.02)	.01 (.02)	-.03 (.02)	-.03 (.02)	-.30*** (.05)	-.30*** (.05)	-.08*** (.02)	-.08*** (.02)	-.05 (.03)	-.04 (.03)
Full Time	-.13 (.09)	-.14 (.09)	-.24* (.11)	-.24* (.11)	-.24* (.11)	-.25* (.11)	-.23** (.07)	-.23*** (.07)	-.04 (.13)	-.04 (.13)
Unemployed	-.13 (.18)	-.12 (.18)	-.24 (.24)	-.24 (.24)	-.06 (.20)	-.06 (.20)	.01 (.12)	.00 (.12)	-.11 (.67)	-.09 (.67)
Married	.03 (.08)	.03 (.08)	-.37*** (.11)	-.37*** (.11)	.33** (.11)	.33** (.11)	.37*** (.08)	.37*** (.08)	-.03 (.15)	.03 (.15)
Cohabiting	-.25 (.22)	-.26 (.22)	-.53 (.36)	-.55 (.36)	.10 (.87)	.12 (.87)	—	—	—	—
Raised Religious	.67*** (.10)	.66*** (.10)	.86*** (.19)	.87*** (.20)	.91*** (.10)	.91*** (.10)	1.18*** (.12)	1.18*** (.12)	1.12*** (.15)	1.11*** (.15)
Catholic	-.68*** (.14)	-.68*** (.14)	-.59 (.43)	-.59 (.43)	—	—	-1.4*** (.40)	-1.4*** (.40)	2.50** (.97)	2.42* (.97)
Orthodox	-.07 (.23)	-.09 (.23)	—	—	—	—	-.81 (.66)	-.81 (.66)	—	—
Protestant	-.52*** (.14)	-.53*** (.14)	—	—	—	—	-.75 (.49)	-.76 (.49)	—	—
Jewish	-1.03*** (.29)	-1.05*** (.29)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muslim	—	—	—	—	.25 (.38)	.23 (.38)	-.75* (.36)	-.77* (.36)	—	—
Hindu	—	—	—	—	—	—	-1.5*** (.34)	-1.5*** (.34)	—	—
Buddhist	—	—	—	—	—	—	-1.9*** (.53)	-2.0*** (.53)	.41* (.17)	.41* (.17)
No Religion	-2.02*** (.15)	-2.02*** (.15)	-2.62*** (.45)	-2.61*** (.45)	-1.57*** (.46)	-1.58*** (.46)	-1.7*** (.43)	-1.7*** (.43)	-.88*** (.14)	-.89*** (.14)
-2 Log Likelihood	-2711	-2710	-1735	-1733	-1722	-1721	-4117	-4116	-1126	-1125
N	2,964	2,964	1,645	1,645	2,368	2,368	3,732	3,732	1,069	1,069

\*  $p < .05$ ; \*\*  $p < .01$ ; \*\*\*  $p < .001$ .

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**Table S7.** Ordinal Logistic Regression Coefficients for Frequency of Attendance by Country in the WVS, 1990–1997

Variable	USA		Italy		Turkey		India		Japan	
Female	.26*** (.07)	.36** (.13)	.41*** (.10)	.45*** (.13)	-2.22*** (.09)	-1.27*** (.28)	.33*** (.06)	.52*** (.08)	.35** (.12)	.27* (.13)
Risk Preference	-.03* (.01)	-.03* (.01)	-.05** (.02)	-.05** (.02)	-.04*** (.01)	-.04*** (.01)	-.01 (.01)	-.01 (.01)	-.00 (.02)	-.00 (.02)
Hell	.84*** (.08)	.90*** (.11)	1.70*** (.11)	1.77*** (.15)	1.86*** (.15)	2.20*** (.18)	.40*** (.06)	.59*** (.08)	.35** (.13)	.17 (.19)
Female * Hell	—	-.13 (.15)	—	-.12 (.19)	—	-1.0*** (.29)	—	-.43*** (.12)	—	.32 (.25)
Age	.01*** (.00)	.01*** (.00)	.02*** (.00)	.02*** (.00)	.01*** (.00)	.01*** (.00)	.01** (.00)	.01** (.00)	.02*** (.00)	.02*** (.00)
Education	-.01 (.05)	-.01 (.05)	-.41** (.14)	-.41** (.14)	.01 (.15)	.02 (.15)	.32*** (.07)	.32*** (.07)	.28 (.25)	.30 (.25)
LN(Income)	.01 (.02)	.01 (.02)	-.00 (.02)	-.00 (.02)	-.18*** (.05)	-.18*** (.05)	-.08*** (.01)	-.08*** (.01)	-.02 (.03)	-.02 (.03)
Full Time	.01 (.08)	.01 (.08)	-.11 (.11)	-.11 (.11)	-.42*** (.10)	-.43*** (.10)	.06 (.07)	.05 (.07)	.13 (.12)	.13 (.12)
Unemployed	-.03 (.16)	-.03 (.16)	-.04 (.22)	-.04 (.22)	.02 (.16)	.02 (.16)	-.07 (.11)	-.08 (.11)	.72 (.65)	.71 (.65)
Married	.33*** (.07)	.33*** (.07)	-.29** (.10)	-.29** (.11)	.46*** (.10)	.47*** (.10)	.16 (.07)	.15* (.07)	.32* (.14)	.32* (.14)
Cohabit	-.84*** (.22)	-.84*** (.22)	-.96** (.37)	-.97** (.37)	-.75 (.76)	-.72 (.77)	—	—	—	—
Raised Religious	.46*** (.10)	.46*** (.10)	1.00*** (.21)	1.00*** (.21)	1.05*** (.10)	1.05*** (.09)	1.19*** (.12)	1.19*** (.12)	.73*** (.14)	.74*** (.14)
Catholic	-.21 (.12)	-.21 (.12)	-.14 (.42)	-.14 (.42)	—	—	-.35 (.31)	-.37 (.30)	2.23* (.97)	2.33* (.97)
Orthodox	.38* (.19)	.37* (.19)	—	—	—	—	-.35 (.53)	-.37 (.53)	—	—
Protestant	-.35** (.11)	-.36** (.11)	—	—	—	—	-.21 (.37)	-.23 (.37)	—	—
Jewish	-.72** (.25)	-.73** (.25)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muslim	—	—	—	—	-.03 (.36)	-.06 (.36)	-.46 (.26)	-.50 (.26)	—	—
Hindu	—	—	—	—	—	—	-1.0*** (.24)	-1.0*** (.24)	—	—
Buddhist	—	—	—	—	—	—	-1.4*** (.45)	-1.5*** (.45)	.60*** (.16)	.60*** (.16)
No Religion	-2.5*** (.14)	-2.5*** (.14)	-2.5*** (.44)	-2.5*** (.44)	-1.64** (.53)	-1.58** (.52)	-1.8*** (.35)	-1.8*** (.35)	-.17 (.12)	-.15 (.13)
-2 Log Likelihood	-4827	-4827	-2412	-2412	-3267	-3261	-6287	-6280	-1774	-1773
N	2,958	2,958	1,639	1,639	2,334	2,334	3,753	3,753	1,147	1,147

\*  $p < .05$ ; \*\*  $p < .01$ ; \*\*\*  $p < .001$ .

Additional tables are available from the first author upon request. Cutpoints for ordinal logistic regression models are omitted due to space limitations and are also available from the first author. Additional tables include results for models by religious affiliation for each dependent variable in both datasets and binary logistic regression models of belief in an afterlife and belief in hell. These tables are omitted from this supplement due to space limitations.